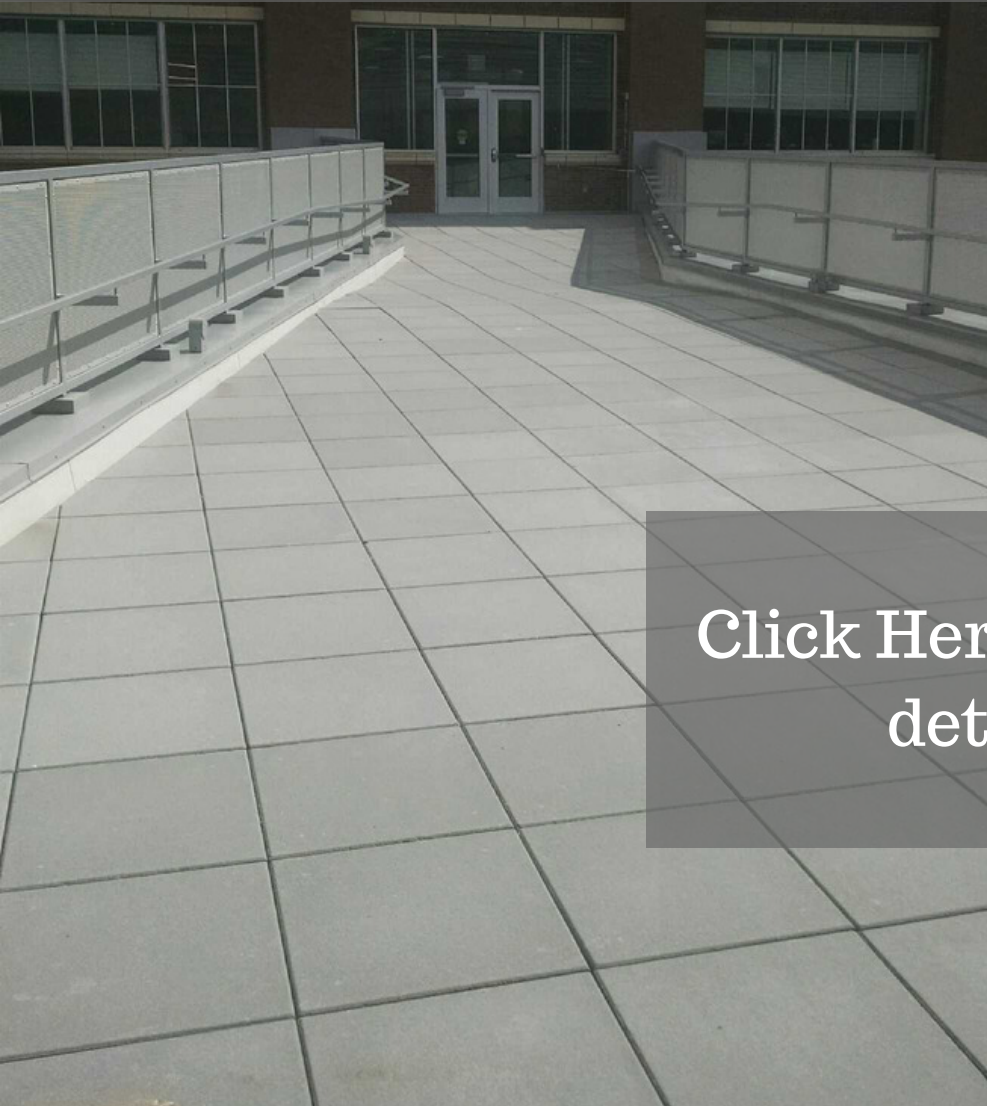


ThermaPANEL on Google Skybridge



[Click Here to learn
details](#)